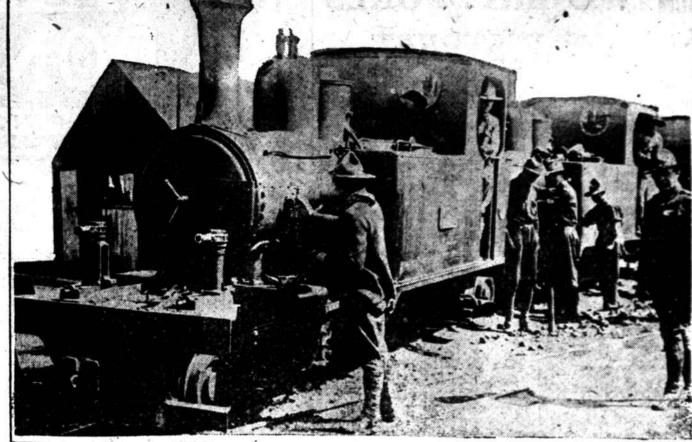
## Official Photographs from Western Front Showing Uncle Sam's Peppery Engineers in Action





American pep and speed have won for these American engineers German guns behind the British lines in France. The picture on the left is invaluable to the British. Of course, they don't work ALL the

the Western front the admiring commendation of all British officers shows the American boys hard at work on a light railway. The Amerihave observed their work. These are British official photographs cans are engaged both in construction and operation of these rail lines.



But the middle picture shows that they flop on the ground near

the U. S. engineers in action within sound and range of the Their thorough knowledge of their job, particularly of construction, their work to grab lunch with the least possible loss of time.

The photograph on the right illuminates the phrase "light railways." But you will notice if you examine the picture carefully that this "choois sturdy and though small, apparently capable of pulling a

### **PIGS SAVE TEUTONS** FROM STARVATION

Neutral Traveler Brings Word of Food Problem Solved.

Pigs is pigs-even in Germany, The prolific porker has saved the Teuton food situation, according to neutral traveler recently out of ermany, who arrived here yester-According to him the allied armies are coming just in time, for the hope of starving out Germany and the German army is gone.

The capture of the Rumanian corn grop saved the German pig herds, the German pig herds increased of France. and multiplied according to their kind. Now every family has a house-hold pet or two which before winter will be converted into bacon and pork and all the other several hundred things which German cooks make out

ugh to sustain everybody in good

This is the first direct word of the German food situation that has reached this country since Ambassa-dor Gerard left Berlin. Reports at that time showed an extreme scarcity, particularly in animal fats.

### ART METHODS SHOWN BY FELIX MAHONEY

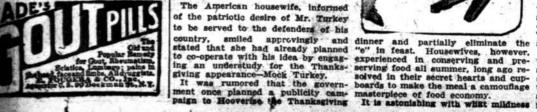
The Capital Camera Club gave the th of the countries last night at the club roomers last night at the club roomers and the National School last Mahoney, of the National School of Fine and Applied Arts, added a new phase to photography by illus-trating his methods in art and cariwith chalk and under the sky-

kes a portrait, flatters the subject retouching until the actual lines makes a portrait, flatters the subject by retouching until the actual lines which make up a person's features are eliminated. Mr. Mahoney demonstrated the wonderful difference in natural and mechanical features of caricature. For years he advocated his thoughts, similar to those he advocated last night when he were

cattle of three beet herds—Here-d. Shorthorn, and Aberdeen-Angus, The Royal is purely a breeders' how and each association appropriates liberal money prizes. The gate scelpts are counted on to pay the unning expenses of the show, and if here is a surplus it is divided among he associations and the Kansas City tockyards Company, which is a memor of the corporation. Thus, the er of the corporation. are guaranteed, and do not de d on the gate receipts. The Short-m association appropriated \$2,500 prizes in the futurity stakes alone, ture that neither of the other aslations support. This year there is 150 entries in the Shorthorn for

war was affecting the demand for -bred cattle, and he said: "The ar has brought high beef-cattle ces, and those breeders of beef cat-who have dropped out in recent because of the breaking up of nges are now keen to get back attle-raising. They are buying ed buils, and getting together of good heifers. 'war has stimulated the de-

ch, after all, is the real basis success of pure-bred cattle



# ALL MUST BOW TO ARMY'S NEEDS, LAUDS ULSTER IRISH DECLARES MAJ. GEN. E. H. CROWDER

Letter to Board Members, Explaining New Draft Regulations, Asserts No Economic Question Will Be Allowed to Interfere.

No economic question must be al- | dreds of thousands of men\_necessilowed to interfere with the raising of tates an inroad into the man power an American army large enough and of the nation. We are committed to powerful enough to bring an end to this war and we ought to fight it in

regulations for the draft, seeks to preent to the utmost possible degree hardships upon industry and agriculture-each a vital war pursuit-but both must bow, as must every other claim, to the main demand for an army-a fighting force of millions.

That is the message of Maj. Gen. Enoch H. Crowder, provost marshal general, and father of the draft, to regulations which will become effec-tive December 15.

### Sketches Draft Agencies.

Gen. Crowder's message is 4,000 words long. It sketches the whole machinery of the draft, from the passage of the law to the present day. It explains the difficulties and reasons why the government, through the ne-cessity of speed, adopted the imperfect

cessity of speed, adopted the imperfect system now being supplanted for the drafting of the first 687,000 men.

It explains how the new rules correct the errors of the first regulations and contains words of high praise for the yeoman labor and patriotic devotion of the local boards, the members of which sacrificed personal interest in hard labor for the nation.

One of the most significant paragraphs of Gen. Crowder's message is the prediction that before Class 4-the class in which married men with de-pendent wives and children are listed

be served to the defenders of his

the war through victory on the fields the most effective fashion possible the proprietors, who were called "un-The government, through revised

ment. The problem is not to main-tain the labor supply of agriculture and of every industry intact. It is to make the withdrawal of men in the most scientific manner possible. I think we have done that and that

There are those who say that we must win this war in the economic field, with an inference that the raising of an army is a side issue. To do so would be to relegate the United States to the role of sutler of the fighting nations. fighting nations.

"We shall, of course, increase our production. We shall become more and more effective as a nation and we shall supply our new armies and

"This war will be won militarily on the devoted fields of France."

# AS PATRIOTS IN U. S.

Joseph D. Sullivan Delivers Address at Gaelic Club.

The November meeting of the Gaelic Club was held in the Hickman studio, 1340 New York avenue northwest, at which Joseph D. Sullivan delivered Ulster Irish on the Development of American Liberty."

He said the Scotch settled Ireland originally about 1618 and "became occupants of the soil, holding title from

In five generations, declared the speaker, comprising 125 years, the planters have brought the land to a have become more greedy and exacting, refusing to renew tenant leases

rian war between tenants and proprirish came to America. They were de termined, courageous and enlightened, he said, and founded numerous schools and one university (Princeton), besides assisting in establishing Yale and Har-

The principal contributions made by bors of James Madison in the constitutional convention they were able to incorporate many of their ideals into the Federal Constitution.

Several Presidents, including Andrew Jackson, James Buchanan, Chester A. Arthur, William McKinley and Wood-row Wilson, were descendants of emi-grants from the north of Ireland.

on the devoted fields of France.
Doubtless it will be won by the side which is able to place behind its army the prevailing ownce of provision. But the blow that shatters the German line and extinguishes authorized the devoted fields of France.

It Pays for Farmers to Go to College "The most important thing that principal found out was that the boys the German line and extinguishes authorized fields of France.

It Pays for Farmers to Go to College "The most important thing that principal found out was that the boys to be considered to the pays for Farmers to Go to College "The most important thing that principal found out was that the boys to be considered to the pays for Farmers to Go to College "The most important thing that principal found out was that the boys to be considered to the pays for Farmers to Go to College "The most important thing that principal found out was that the boys to be considered to the pays for Farmers to Go to College "The most important thing that principal found out was that the boys to be considered to be considered to the principal found out was that the boys to be considered to class in which married men with dependent wives and children are listed under the new rules—is reached in the drawing of future drafts. Congress will have extended the law to youths not now registered.

"In Class 4." says Gen. Crowder, "we find the men whom we shall take as a last resort. Before that class is reached, it is perfectly safe to say that by the addition of other classes at to age, say those who have at tained?"

the German line and extinguishes autocracy from the face of the earth will be the blow of man's right arm and not the insidious stroke of a three years of high school. In the course of forty years (I figured only thirty for the farm, but that's fair, as we farmers can usually retire much sooner than a town man) that means that a man with three years of high school in the seventh grade earned, on an average, \$225 a year each, less than the boys who finished three years of high school. In the course of forty years (I figured only thirty for the farm, but that's fair, as we farmers can usually retire much sooner than a town man) that means that a man with three years of high school. In the course of forty years (I figured only thirty for the farm, but that's fair, as we farmers can usually retire much sooner than a town man) that means that in their selection of men—the grade.

"Moreover, that principal found out the seventh grade armed, on an average, \$225 a year each, less than the boys who finished three years of high school. In the course of forty years (I figured only thirty for the farm, but that's fair, as we farmers can usually retire much sooner than a town man) that means that a man with three years of high school. In the course of forty years (I figured only thirty for the farm, but that's fair, as we farmers can usually retire much sooner than a town man) that means that a man with three years of high school. In the course of forty years (I figured only thirty for the farm, but that's fair, as we farmers can usually retire much sooner than a town man) that a man with three years of

# RUSSIA IS DECLARED LIABILITY RATHER THAN ASSET TO ALLIES

Summary of Muscovite Part in Struggle, Technically on Entente Side, Shows That Germany Profits By Slavic Activities.

Berlin Quite Rendy.

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By L. HARPER LEECH. the strategic places in the Hapsburg Now that the prospect of a sep-administrative machine. arate peace between Germany and Then, when the absorption of Austria the chaotic fragments of government had been completed, Germany turned remaining in Russia is becoming imminent, fresh analysis is being made here of Russia's contribution to the Russians out of Austria, took Warsaw and conquered Poland and part of the Baltic provinces.

allies' warfare.

The question is being seriously asked whether, after all, Russia has ever been at war with Germany.

There are men, not cranks, who seriously believe that, when the balance is struck between the benefits that Germany has derived and the damage ajec campaign of 1915 her allies inside

In the first place, Russia was never whole-heartedly at war with Germany except in the brief period when the Lvoff-Milukoff government was in of-

Under the autocracy there was no will to conquer in the government, while the army and the whole government machinery back of the army as honeycombed with pro-German

ty of purpose.

The Lenine-Trotzky episode, or gov-

But Germany was ready for that emergency. She had already created her machinery for promoting anarch-ism and "peace-at-any-price" senti-ment in Russia. She hastily reinernment, or whatever it is, consti-tutes a part of the German ma-chinery, just as the Italian official Socialist party and the Germanized "Socialist" party of Hillquit and Berforced it with an army of agitators from Switzerland, Germany and New ger are aiding Germany in her orld-wide propaganda.

wide propaganda.

Lenine—and that isn't his name—
was sent to Russla by Germany. His activities were financed with German coin, and one of his speeches on peace was proved to be an almost literal paraphase of a wireless mestiliteral paraphase of a wireless mestiliteral paraphase leavel and Germany.

In scores of minor instances Russia sage from Prince Leopold and Gen. Hindenburg. has been the active aid or the uncon-scious cat'spaw of Germany. Her activities in Turkey and the Balkans, the Czar's attitude in Greece,

### Trotaky Hun's Aid.

Trotaky Hun's Aid.

Trotzky-whose real name is Braunstein-in his very brief career in America was connected with the German propaganda, the revelations in the Von Igel papers showing that the paper Novy Mir, with which he was connected in New York, was under the influence of the German spy, and propaganda systems.

Balkans, the Czar's attitude in Greece, and the Russian-Italian friction have all played into the hands of the Potsdam clique.

SLACKER GETS 20 YEARS.

Ayer, Mass., Nov. 22.—Military au-

propaganda systems.

At the beginning of the war the Russian invasion of East Prussia led thorities at Camp Devens announced that a sentence of twenty years in the that a sentence of twenty years in the Federal penitentiary at Atlanta had been imposed on Tony Petroshki, of Norwich, Conn., convicted by court martial for failure to report here with the deficient of the district up to the battle of Tannenberg—a complete Russian debacle and a great stimulant to German morale. That stimulant to German morale. That treason led to the trapping of the Russian army has long been asserted in military circles. The fiction that the Russian adother drafted men from his district.

vance had any effect on the West front campaign and the battle of the Marne has long been disposed of. The obliging Russian generals who led their troops into the Hindenburg trap did not cause the diversion of any great numbers of troops from the

### Pay for Prisoners. Later on, in the second East Prus-

sian campaign, they repeated the same maneuver with the same re-sults. The mysterious disappearance of the Russian Gen. Sievers-Baltic-German in blood-and the rur were followed by charges that the Russian generals were receiving five rubles a head for the Russian prisoners taken by Germany.
These prisoners were invaluable in

### BARACA BIBLE CLASS **HOLDS ANNUAL FEAST** U. S. Court in Alexandria in Special

Session Today.

THE HERALD BUREAU, R. E. Knight & Son, 622 623 King Street

Alexandria, Va., Nov. 22—About 100 members of the J. R. N. Curtain Me-morial Baraca Bible Class tonight attended the annual banquet of that class held in the Young People's build-ing. A. S. Mankin, president of the class, presided. Invocation was offered by N. L. Williamson, teacher of the

During the evening twelve members made informal addresses. The banquet was served by the women connected the Philathea, class of that

W. A. Smooth, Jr., of this city was elected president of the National Re-tail Coal Merchants' Association held the Russian army and government had prepared the way for her.

Through treason in high places the Russian army was without ammunition—what shells had reached the front did not fit the Russian guns but did fit the German guns when they were captured.

While Russian wheat was solved.

While Russian wheat was going to Russian wheat was going to every day the Russian receive cities were being starved her-up" traitors figuring in in the cities were being starved Judge Edmund Wagdun pressured. "higher-up" traitors figuring in hear the writ of habeas corpus obtained by suffrage picket prisoners in the Occoquan workhouse on the alleged This calculation missed fire because of the revolution and the short-lived ascendage; of the proally Lvoff-Milukoff government. ground of cruel and unusual punish-

The autumn festival, which has been

in progress for the past ten nights at the Lyceum Hall under the auspices of the congregation of St. Mary's Catholic Church, was concluded tonight. A large crowd attended. Music was fur-nished by the Twelfth Field Artillery Band from Camp Asaph.

The funeral of Mrs. Otelia R. F. Cline took place this afternoon from her late residence, 214 South Royal street. Services were conducted by on spots of the co-ordination of Russia and Germany.

In scores of minor instances Russia of St. Paul's P. E. Church, and Rev.

The body of Mrs. Ruth Mandley who died in Washington yesterday, was brought here today and taken to Wheatley's mortuary chapel and prepared for burial. She was 28 years

Funeral services for Timothy J. Ryan were held today at St. Mary's Catholic Church, and conducted by Rev. L. F. Kelly, assistant pastor.

Irvin A. Tennyson, Lyman M. Moore and Lester E. Cook left today for Camp Lee, Petersburg, Va., they being drafted by the local draft board for military duty. The automobile stolen from the

Judge-The police say that you and your wife had some words.

William E. Moore and Joseph





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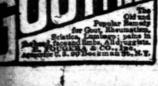
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Godyer Service Station. "Everything for the Thr." Phone M. 1622 800 Fourteenth a. nw. Starting and Lightina Betteries.



Save me for Sammy! and good nature the average American family accepts its reduced food ration and eats mush and milk instead of ham and eggs and firmly rejects extra helpings, and eliminates sugary By BIDDY BYE. When the Hon. Mr. Turkey was in-

erviewed this year as to his views on the proper celebration of Thanksgiving he did not reply in the well-worn

Most of us realize that the temporary sacrifice of the dainties and expensive fuxuries we associate with our Thanksgiving feast is a very small bit!" we can do in helping our land, so blessed with abundant crops, with wealth, with brave and earnest men and women, to feed and comfort our own lads and our friends on the real battle line.

We on the second line of defense would scopn to fail in this humble service. Without urging, even without government reminders of our Thanksgiving duty Americans will service. Without urging, even without government reminders of our Thanksgiving duty Americans will serving and presently in the time-honored feast.

The Russian offensives against Austria did not hurt Germany in the slightest, but they did lead directry to the realization of the most important item in Germany's scheme for world empire, through the creation of the middle Europe and Berlin-to-Bagdad unity.

If Austria had not been almost on the point of collapse as the result of the Russian invasion, she would never have yielded up her sovereignty to dermany. After the destruction of her armies Austria had to pay any price for Germany took practical possession of the Hapsburg empire, took the gold out of the Austrian bank, put her commendate and the point of collapse as the result of the Russian invasion, she would never have yielded up her sovereignty to dermany. After the destruction of her armies Austria had to pay any price for Germany took practical possession of the Hapsburg empire, took the gold out of the Austrian bank, put her commendate and the point of collapse as the result of the Hapsburg empire, though the creation of the most important item in Germany's scheme for world empire, through the slightest, but they did lead directry to the realization of the most important item in Germany's scheme for world empire, through the slightest, but they did lead directry important item in Germany's scheme for world empire, through the slightest, but they did lead directry important item in Germany's scheme for worl "gobble-gobble" phrases but instead he spread his tail with a patriotic flag-unfurling flourish, did a military strut and commanded "Save me for The American housewife, informed of the patriotic desire of Mr. Turkey

Club Breakfast, 20c and up. keeping up Germany's labor supply and allowing her to use all her man Write or Wire Your Reservation. Red Cross officials have asserted that over 500,000 Russians came into Aotel Bretton Hall the German lines and voluntarily sur

Rooms with Private Bath, \$3.00 and \$3.50. ting Room Bedroom and Bath, \$4.00 to No extra charge when rooms are occupied